AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES

**Director:** Professor Cheryl Townsend Gilkes

**Program Faculty:** Professor Cheryl Townsend Gilkes (African-American Studies and Sociology) and Associate Professor Chandra Bhimull (African-American Studies and Anthropology)

**Affiliated Faculty and Advisory Committee:** Professors Catherine Besteman (Anthropology), Cedric Gael Bryant (English), Jill Gordon (Philosophy), Bénédicte Mauguière (French), and Robert Weisbrot (History); Associate Professors Mouhamédoul Niang (French) and Tanya Sheehan (Art); Assistant Professors Laura Seay (Government) and Sonja Thomas (Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies)

The African-American Studies Program is an interdisciplinary program of courses organized to provide an overview and introduction to the experiences of peoples of African descent in the United States and to connect those experiences to the literatures, histories, and cultures of Africa and of Latin America and the Caribbean. The program offers students the opportunity to explore the human experience of persons and peoples through the multiple perspectives offered by diverse social science and humanistic disciplines. Courses in the program expose students to classical and contemporary literature, to issues of public policy, to critical debates in history and social science, and to main currents of historical analysis and contemporary cultural expression. Students may elect a major or a minor in African-American studies built on courses in American studies, anthropology, art, history, literature, economics, government, music, philosophy, religious studies, and sociology. The program not only exposes students to the history, literature, and cultures of African Americans and people of African descent throughout the Americas, but it also requires exploration of African history, cultures, and artistic expressions. While the African-American Studies Program’s use of the phrase African American includes persons and peoples of African descent throughout the Americas, the program’s primary focus is on the literature, history, and culture of people of African descent in the United States and the Caribbean.

**Requirements for the Major in African-American Studies**

Eleven courses selected from courses specifically focused on African Americans and on peoples and cultures of Africa and the Caribbean. Six required courses: American Studies 276, English 343, History 247; at least one course focused specifically on Africa; at least one course focused specifically on the Caribbean or African-derived cultures in Latin America or the African diaspora (e.g., Anthropology 231); and at least one course focused on art, music, theater, dance, or other aspects of expressive culture. Four or more electives from among the relevant courses in the social sciences, humanities, and relevant interdisciplinary studies programs (e.g., American Studies; Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies; English/Creative Writing; Latin American Studies; Education); at least one of the courses should be taken at the 300 or 400 level. Courses not specifically listed may be counted toward the major with permission of the advisor if substantial relevance can be established during a particular semester or in an off-campus program. At least one seminar at the 300 or 400 level with a member of the African-American Studies Program faculty or with affiliated faculty where a substantial final paper or equivalent project explores in depth and engages significant debates about an aspect or aspects of African-American life and culture in the United States or in the African diaspora. Such courses could include, when the subject material is appropriate and with the permission of the advisor, American Studies 493, English 413 and 493, and Music 493. Course substitutions and exchanges may be made in consultation with the African-American Studies Program advisor.

**Requirements for the Minor in African-American Studies**

Seven courses including American Studies 276; History 247; American Studies 493; at least one course focused on Africa or the Caribbean; and two courses selected from American Studies 493, Anthropology 231, English 346, 413 (when appropriate), Government 255, 336, 455, Philosophy 213, Religious Studies 256, or Sociology 252, 355, 357, 358. Course substitutions and exchanges may be made in consultation with the African-American Studies Program advisor.

Interested students also may consider an independent major in Africana studies (a selection of courses combining study of the Caribbean, the Americas, and Africa) or an independent major that combines African-American studies with another relevant discipline or program, especially American studies, anthropology, art, government, Latin American studies, music, religious studies, or sociology.

Majors and minors are instructed to inform faculty in various programs and departments that they are African-American studies majors or minors when seeking the permission of an instructor to register for courses restricted to majors in other disciplines or when asking that prerequisites be waived.

**Courses That Apply to the African-American Studies Major**

**American Studies**

- 276 African-American Culture in the United States

**Anthropology**

- 231 Caribbean Cultures
- 258 Anthropology, History, Memory
- 333 Contemporary Theory
• 341 Culture, Mobility, Identity: Encounters in the African Diaspora
• 421 Anthropology of Creativity

Art
• 256 African-American Art

English
• 343 African-American Literature: Speaking in Tongues
• 346 Culture and Literature of the American South
• 354 Slavery and the American Literary Imagination
• 413A Author Course: Toni Morrison
• 457 American Gothic Literature

French
• 236 Introduction to the Francophone World: The Americas
• 237 Francophone African Cinema
• 361 Creolization, Culture, and Society in the Indian Ocean Islands

Global Studies
• 316 Religion and Social Change in Contemporary Africa

Government
• 255 Introduction to African Politics
• 336 Politics of Development in Africa
• 338 Field Study in African Development
• 455 Seminar: Conflict and Crisis in Africa

History
• 247 African-American History, from Slavery to Freedom
• 297J Freedom Now and Then: The Black Freedom Struggle and Its Legacies
• 334 The Great Depression: America in the 1930s
• 342 Crisis and Reform: American Society and Politics in the 1960s

Music
• 114 Jazz Improvisation
• 118 African Music

Philosophy
• 213 Philosophical Inquiries into Race

Religious Studies
• 256 The African-American Religious Experience

Sociology
• 214 African-American Elites and Middle Classes
• 252 Race, Ethnicity, and Society
• 355 African-American Women and Social Change
• 357 Civil Rights, Black Power, and Social Change
• 358 The Sociology of W.E.B. Du Bois
• 359 Sociologies of Slavery and Slave Communities in the United States

Theater and Dance
• 118 Dance Technique Lab: Dance Forms of the African Diaspora

Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
• 223 Critical Race Feminisms and Tap Dance

Note: Additional courses, often taught by visiting faculty, may be available from time to time as temporary offerings, and such courses may be counted toward the major or the minor with permission of the African-American Studies Program advisor.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Term(s)</th>
<th>Instructors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AA214</td>
<td>African-American Elites and Middle Classes</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>S, U</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Listed as Sociology 214</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA223</td>
<td>Critical Race Feminisms and Tap Dance</td>
<td>Women's, Gender, and Sexuality</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>A, U</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Studies 223</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA231s</td>
<td>Caribbean Cultures</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>BHIMULL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Listed as Anthropology 231</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA236</td>
<td>Introduction to the Francophone World: The Americas</td>
<td>French</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA237f</td>
<td>Introduction to the Francophone World: Africa</td>
<td>French</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>NIANG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA247f</td>
<td>African-American History, from Slavery to Freedom</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>H, U</td>
<td>WEISBROT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA252f</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity, and Society</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>GILKES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA255f</td>
<td>Introduction to African Politics</td>
<td>Government</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>S, I</td>
<td>SEAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA256</td>
<td>African-American Art</td>
<td>Art</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>A, U</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA258</td>
<td>Anthropology, History, Memory</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA276s</td>
<td>African-American Culture in the United States</td>
<td>American Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>S, U</td>
<td>GILKES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA297f</td>
<td>Introduction to African History to 1880</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>H, I</td>
<td>DUFF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA297J</td>
<td>Freedom Now and Then: The Black Freedom Struggle and Its Legacies</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>H, U</td>
<td>ASCH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA298s</td>
<td>Introduction to African History, 1800-1994</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>H, I</td>
<td>DUFF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA333f</td>
<td>Contemporary Theory</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>BHIMULL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA338j</td>
<td>Field Study in African Development</td>
<td>Government</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>SEAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA341s</td>
<td>Culture, Mobility, Identity: Encounters in the African Diaspora</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>S, I</td>
<td>BHIMULL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA342</td>
<td>Crisis and Reform: American Society and Politics in the 1960s</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>H</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA343</td>
<td>African-American Literature: Speaking in Tongues</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>L, U</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA344f</td>
<td>Black Radical Imaginations</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>BHIMULL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA352f</td>
<td>Hang and Rattle: The West in the American Imaginary</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>L, U</td>
<td>BRYANT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA354</td>
<td>Slavery and the American Literary Imagination</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>L, U</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA355f</td>
<td>African-American Women and Social Change</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>GILKES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Listed as Sociology 355</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AA357f  Civil Rights, Black Power, and Social Change  Listed as Sociology 357.  Four credit hours.  GILKES


[AA359]  Sociologies of Slavery and Slave Communities in the United States  Listed as Sociology 359.  Four credit hours.  S, U.

AA361s  Creolization, Culture, and Society in the Indian Ocean Islands  Listed as French 361.  Four credit hours.  I.  MAUGUIERE

AA370s  Corps, Espace, et Genre: Postcolonial Space in Francophone Africa  Listed as French 370.  Four credit hours.  I.  NIANG


AA398s  South African Women’s Memoir  Listed as History 398B.  Four credit hours.  H, I.  DUFF

[AA413]  Author Course: Toni Morrison  Listed as English 413A.  Four credit hours.  L.

[AA421]  Anthropology of Creativity  Listed as Anthropology 421.  Four credit hours.

AA455s  Seminar: Conflict and Crisis in Africa  Listed as Government 455.  Four credit hours.  I.  SEAY

AA491f, 492s  Independent Study  Individual study of special problems in African-American studies in areas where the student has demonstrated the interest and competence necessary for independent work.  Prerequisite:  Permission of the instructor and of the program director.  One to four credit hours.  FACULTY