ENGLISH

Chair, Professor Mary Ellis Gibson
Professors Adrian Blevins, Cedric Gael Bryant, Michael Burke, Laurie Osborne, Debra Spark, and David Suchoff; Associate Professors Anindyo Roy, Elizabeth Sagaser, and Katherine Stubbs; Assistant Professors Sarah Braunstein, Megan Cook, Aaron Hanlon, Mohammad Shabangu, J.C. Sibara, and Arisa White; Mellon Postdoctoral Fellow in Environmental Humanities Christopher Walker; Faculty Fellow Mark Mayer; Director of the Colby Writing Program Stacey Sheriff; Director of the Farnham Writers’ Center Paula Harrington; Multilingual Writing Specialist Ghada Gherwash; Writing Program Postdoctoral Fellow and Assistant Professor of Writing Meghan Hancock.

The English Department offers majors in English and in English with a concentration in creative writing. It also offers minors in English and in creative writing.

The Colby English and Creative Writing department fosters engagement with multiple media as objects of study and making. We encourage students to embrace contemporary writing while fostering critical engagement with past literatures and cultures. We support the study of global Anglophone literatures and environmental/ecological understanding. Our courses represent wide-ranging and diverse creative and critical practices.

The English Department offers a range of courses that emphasize the study of literature as an artistic tradition and the study of language more generally as a crucial component of cultural production and civic engagement. Students develop skills directly applicable to the further study of law, politics, journalism and publishing, leadership and stewardship.

English courses emphasize diversity in historical periods, genres, authors, cultures, and themes. The majority of courses in the major are seminar-style with limited enrollment emphasizing active student participation, critical thinking, analysis, and writing skills. The Creative Writing Program offers fiction, creative nonfiction, and poetry courses at the introductory, intermediate, and advanced levels. The department offers special-topics courses and supervises numerous independent studies and honors projects. Students frequently pursue internships and study abroad.

English is one of the most useful majors for those who want to attend professional schools of law, medicine, and business, as well as for those seeking jobs in nonprofits, business, and government. Some majors become teachers; some become writers; some go into journalism, library science, or publishing. Students interested in teaching in private and public schools are urged to read the “Education” section of the catalogue and to contact a member of the Education Program. The department also encourages interdepartmental and interdisciplinary studies and supports the American Studies Program, the Theater and Dance Department, the Cinema Studies Program, and the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Program.

Learning Outcomes

Students and faculty in English and creative writing become active learners engaged in

- Sustaining a reshaped literary canon
- Reading and making across genres, platforms, and media
- Integrating making and analysis
- Building community and listening across differences
- Writing with others at Colby, in Waterville, and far beyond
- Understanding how representation shapes the world
- Bring both analytical and creative skills to global histories and ecological challenges
- Finding pleasure and personal meaning in reading and writing together

Requirements for the Major in Literature Written in English

The English Department offers an 11-course major in English and a 12-course major in English and creative writing. The 11 courses required for the core major consist of the following:

- English 200, 271, and one other 200-level course (including introductory creative writing courses: English 278, 279, and 280)
- Five English 300-level or 400-level courses (excluding creative writing courses—see electives)
- English 493, the senior seminar
- Two electives in these categories: English literature courses or creative writing workshops at the 200, 300, or 400 level; approved courses in a foreign literature in that language or in translation, approved theater and dance electives, or selected cinema studies courses. All cross-listed courses count only in this category.

Our distribution field requirements within these 11 courses include:

- One poetry course at any level, either in literary study or creative writing (P)
- Two early literatures in English courses (E)
- Two diaspora/crossroads courses that explore the literatures of underrepresented groups, or courses that address alternative literatures in ethnic American, diasporic works, world literatures, or postcolonial literatures; these courses might set these literatures in dialogue with
works across the curriculum (D)
- Two comparative literatures and media courses that cross national boundaries, cross historical periods, or intermix media forms (C)

See course descriptions for P, E, D, and C designations. Please note that one course taken in the Colby English Department may fulfill no more than two distribution requirements.

Majors from the Class of 2019 may elect to fulfill the prior requirements for the English and English/creative writing majors described in earlier catalogues.

The point scale for retention of the major applies to all English courses that may be used to fulfill major requirements. No requirement for the major may be taken satisfactory/unsatisfactory.

Requirements for the Major with a Concentration in Creative Writing

The English major with a concentration in creative writing requires 12 courses. Four courses must be creative writing workshops at the 200 level or above (English 278, 279, 280, 378, 379, 380, 382, and 386). English majors wishing to pursue a concentration in creative writing should declare the English major with a concentration in creative writing; the creative writing minor is only an option for students whose declared major is not English. Students may count Theater and Dance 141 (Beginning Playwriting) as one of their creative writing courses. Students are encouraged to take at least one course in a genre other than their sequence genre. Students should note that creative nonfiction courses are not offered as frequently as fiction and poetry courses.

Requirements for the Minor in Literature Written in English

The English minor requires a total of six courses. These must include:
- English 200 and 271
- Two English courses at the 300 or 400 level, excluding creative writing workshop courses
- English 493, a senior seminar
- One elective from these categories: English literature courses or creative writing workshops at the 200, 300, or 400 level, literature at the 200 level or above in a foreign language or in translation chosen in consultation with the minor advisor.

Within these six courses, minors must meet the following distribution field requirements:
- One poetry course at any level, either literary study or creative writing (P)
- One early literature in English course at any level (E)
- One diaspora and crossroads course at any level (D)

Requirements for the Minor in Creative Writing

A minor in creative writing is described in the “Creative Writing” section of the catalogue.

Honors in English

Students who meet the prerequisite, define a project, and secure the support of an honors project advisor and a second reader may elect to take English 483, 484, the Honors Thesis, and, upon successful completion, graduate with “Honors in English.” Students seeking honors in English will complete 12 courses, and students seeking honors in English with a creative writing concentration will complete 13 courses.

Preparation for Graduate School

Students planning to continue the study of English in graduate school should confer with their advisors to be sure that they have planned an appropriate curriculum. They should be proficient in at least one foreign language. Most universities require two languages for the Ph.D. Work in classical or foreign literature, history, philosophy, art, music, and some of the social sciences reinforces preparation in the major and enhances one’s chances for success in graduate study.

Course Offerings

EN120Af  Language, Thought, and Writing: Styles of Persuasion  This writing-intensive course focuses on the strategies writers of both fiction and nonfiction use to persuade an audience. To evaluate such strategies, and to discover what they can teach us about our own writing projects for college course work and beyond, we will read a range of political and personal essays, short fiction, and poetry. We will focus on the relationship between attentive reading and persuasive writing, with the central goals of developing skill sets and critical vocabularies for both, and of sharpening the analytical acumen that persuasion demands.  Four credit hours.  W1.  HANLON

EN120Bf  Language, Thought, and Writing: Getting Medieval  The Middle Ages have never been more chronologically distant, nor
more culturally present. Video games and films conjure a sometimes lush, sometimes violent vision of the past. Politicians denounce policies as "medieval" while a resurgent far right reimagines medieval Europe through the lens of white supremacy. Meanwhile, the elaborate courtship rituals of reality television stalwart The Bachelor keep the dream of courtly love alive. Honing our skills as writers, readers, and cultural critics, we will read broadly and think deeply as we consider what is at stake when the idea of the Middle Ages is brought to bear on the present. Four credit hours. W1. COOK

EN120Ds  Language, Thought, and Writing: Thinking about Language  How is a language different from a dialect? How are proper grammar rules formed, and what do they have to do with the way people actually talk? How do the rules change? How is our language different from foreign languages? Why is language mixture necessary (as in restaurant, the English word) and why is it despised (a "bad accent")? We will develop analytical, argumentative (college) writing, while we read about the history of language (e.g., John McWhorter's The Power of Babel: A Natural History of Language) and style, and stories and essays by writers who open up questions of high and low language, assimilation to linguistic norms, and the ways speech and writing reflect larger social divisions and opportunities. Four credit hours. W1. SUCHOFF

EN120Ef  Language, Thought, and Writing: Playing in the Dark: Writing Race  Before the insistent shouts that “Black Lives Matter,” philosopher Cornel West wrote Race Matters, the title of his 1994 book. And earlier still, in 1986, an intellectually diverse group of contributors banded together to produce the essay collection, "Race," Writing, and Difference, that contended race was a sign, a metaphor and not an irreducible, absolute “reality.” Notwithstanding, race as ideology, custom, aesthetic, and law has shaped virtually every dimension of American experience and preoccupied many of our most persuasive and provocative writers, including James Baldwin, John Edgar Wideman, Toni Morrison, Stephen Jay Gould, Barack Obama, and Ta-Nehisi Coates. We will close read these and other commanding voices as exemplary models of the persuasive essay and write about race as it shapes both a national debate and our own multi-dimensional lives. Four credit hours. W1. BRYANT

[EN120H]  Language, Thought, and Writing: Contemporary Women’s Literature  Explores how women writers in the 20th and 21st centuries interrogate central mythologies that have long framed cultural perceptions of women in Western society. We will read the original Grīmms' Fairy Tales (in their many incarnations) alongside the work of contemporary female fiction writers who work in both realist and fabulist modes, and we will study female poets who rewrite Greek myths to present the female perspective. Builds critical reading and writing skills; assignments will include personal responses to and critical analyses of the assigned texts. The culminating project will introduce the rigors and pleasures of incorporating scholarly research into one's academic work. Four credit hours. W1.

[EN120I]  Inventing Nature in New England  Combines field trips around Maine with work in the Colby Museum and the rare book room. We'll read some of the classics of New England nature writing, make our own "field journals“ on Mayflower Hill, and think about how our ideas of and relationships to the natural world are shaped by our knowledge, our technology, and our historical situation. We'll read prose and poetry, from Emerson to Maine writer Sarah Orne Jewett's short stories, to modern poetry broadsides in our library's collection. When spring finally comes we'll make a field trip to the Maine coast to see for ourselves the world described in Celia Thaxter's The Isle of Shoals. We will keep journals and write and revise both research essays and journalistic essays. Four credit hours. W1.

[EN120K]  Language, Thought, and Writing: On Beauty  What is beauty? What have you learned from your family and culture about beauty? How has society further shaped your understanding of it? What is your own sense of beauty? Students will explore responses to these questions, in writing reflections, annotations, and in three analytical essays: personal essay, position paper, and photo essay. Students will engage reading materials from across the humanities, ranging from poetry to philosophy. The course employs a multi-stage writing process and peer-review to develop critical thinking and writing skills. Four credit hours. W1.

EN120Mf  Language, Thought, and Writing: Environmental Imagination  Considers the environment and understanding the ways in which it is represented, imagined, constructed, and manipulated by humans. We will start with a historical foundation in literature, and add examples from the visual arts, music, philosophy, religion, and the built environment, asking the question, what do our imaginative products reveal to us about our relationship to the non-human? Students will engage with the Maine environment on several occasions, including two field trips to the Maine mountains and seacoast. Four credit hours. W1. BURKE

EN120NF  Language, Thought, and Writing: Critical Inquiries in Medical Ethics  We engage with debates in medical ethics as a basis for analyzing, then developing, ideas and arguments about real-life situations and hypothetical scenarios. Philosophical, legal, and scientific readings are paired with works of literature and film that imaginatively explore topics including genetic testing, organ trafficking, sex selection, and cloning. Through frequent exercises and essay assignments, students cultivate a sophisticated writing process that fosters intellectual growth as well as precision of analysis, persuasive argumentation, coherent organization, effective use of secondary sources, and clarity of style Four credit hours. W1. SIBARA

EN120P  Language, Thought, and Writing: Critical Writing  We use Mary Shelley's Frankenstein as a starting point for analyzing and developing student writing. We write in several different modes as we take on critical writing in several forms: writing about literature, analyzing and using primary and secondary sources, approaching the problems associated with different kinds of writing projects.
(argumentative essays, comparison/contrast essays, summary essays, etc.), identifying and conquering usage and grammar problems that impair clarity, using research and close reading to develop ideas and arguments. We work with an array of materials in addition to our work with the primary text.  

Three credit hours.  W1.  OSBORNE

EN120Qf  Language, Thought, and Writing: Scenes of Displacement, Migration, and Exile  
This writing intensive course emphasizes the fundamentals of academic writing and evidence-based argumentation skills. Pursuant to that goal, we will look at various ways that selected texts including novels, essays, film, poetry and photography respond to the subject of displacement, migration and exile in the 20th and 21st Centuries. From voluntary migration in search of more habitable spaces, to politically exiled intellectuals and writers, from narratives of asylum seekers to undocumented migrant labours in the North Atlantic, we will examine and analyze different forms of exile as represented in selected fiction and non-fiction work. We will train to read critically and write compellingly, in relation to the aesthetic responses to forms of dispossession and exploitation.  

Four credit hours.  W1.  SHABANGU

EN138f  Fantasies of Modernity: American Literature between the Wars  
How did American literature respond to the dramatic social and cultural transformations that shook the United States after the devastating Great War? Moving from the roaring twenties through the Depression, we will study texts that emerged from the Lost Generation and the Harlem Renaissance, as well as the work of immigrant and working-class writers. Students will engage in a series of writing-intensive exercises and workshops, producing and revising four essays over the course of the semester.  Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in History 138. Elect Integrated Studies 138.  Four credit hours.  L, W1.  STUBBS

EN141f  Beginning Playwriting  
Listed as Theater and Dance 141.  Four credit hours.  A.  WEINBLATT

EN142fs  Introduction to Cinema Studies  
Listed as Cinema Studies 142.  Four credit hours.  A.  WURTZLER

EN174j  Public Speaking  
A foundation in public speaking, with an emphasis on oral presentation, rhetorical and expository persuasion, argument and counter-argument. Students will write and orally present speeches to audiences, as well as read and watch examples of effective public speaking. Especially appropriate for those considering careers involving public speaking, including teaching, government, politics, law, etc., but all are welcome. In case of over-enrollment, confirmation of admission is by email application.  Prerequisite: W1 course.  Two credit hours.  DONELLY

[EN174J]  Public Speaking  
A foundation in public speaking, with an emphasis on oral presentation, rhetorical and expository persuasion, argument and counter-argument. Students will write and orally present speeches to audiences, as well as read and watch examples of effective public speaking. Especially appropriate for those considering careers involving public speaking, including teaching, government, politics, law, etc., but all are welcome. In case of over-enrollment, confirmation of admission is by email application.  Prerequisite: W1 course.  Two credit hours.

EN178fs  Language, Thought, and Writing: Introduction to Creative Writing  
Process-centered exploration of the fundamentals of writing fiction, poetry, nonfiction, drama, and hybrid forms. Students bring questions about self to a rigorous writing practice. Through reading and writing — both in creative and critical modes — we interrogate the many ways self is understood and expressed in the literary arts. Students write in a variety of forms, with peer review and revision guiding their choices. Readings reflect a wide range of backgrounds, traditions, and voices.  Four credit hours.  W1.  BLEVIN, BRAUNSTEIN, WHITE

EN200fs  Foundations of Literary Studies  
How and why do we read? How do we decide what counts as literature? What counts as knowledge for readers of imaginative texts? We begin to answer these questions in this broad ranging course. Required for the English major, the introduction to college-level literary studies incorporates poetry, drama, and fiction, explores canon formation with a historical range of literary works, and emphasizes close reading, interpretive vocabulary, and critical writing skills. Also introduces students to critical perspectives and scholarly research. Previously listed as English 172.  Prerequisite: W1 course or equivalent (can be taken concurrently).  Four credit hours.  L.  COOK, HANLON, OSBORNE

[EN200J]  Foundations of Literary Studies  
Required for the English major, this introduction to college-level literary studies incorporates poetry, drama, and fiction, explores canon formation with a historical range of literary works, and emphasizes close reading, interpretive vocabulary, and critical writing skills. Also introduces students to critical perspectives and scholarly research. Previously listed as English 172.  Prerequisite: Any W1 course or equivalent.  Three credit hours.  L.

[EN213]  Introduction to Shakespeare: Stage, Page, and Screen  
Introduces students to Shakespeare's works and their rich material history and explores not just the texts themselves but how their changing material forms affect their meaning and influence. We will address plays that explicitly engage staging, like Henry V, that have particularly rich textual histories, like King Lear, and that have recent film versions, including Macbeth and Much Ado about Nothing. Fulfills English C and E requirements.  Prerequisite: Any W1 course (may be taken concurrently).  Four credit hours.  L.
EN248s  History of the Book  A pedagogy and training course for writing tutors and writing fellows that focuses on peer review and collaborative learning in both theory and practice. Readings include essays and articles on peer review, learning styles and differences, multilingual student writing, strategies of revision, and writing center pedagogy. Assignments include writing, readings, grammar review and practice, a reflective blog, mock tutorials, and supervised tutorials to prepare enrolled students to help their peers improve as writers and to work with faculty as writing fellows. Students completing the course may apply for work-study positions in the Writers' Center.  
Prerequisite:  W1 course.  Four credit hours.  HARRINGTON

EN224f  Performance History I  Listed as Theater and Dance 224.  Four credit hours.  L.  SHANKS

EN226s  Contemporary Art and Performance  Listed as Theater and Dance 226.  Four credit hours.  A.  SHANKS

[EN233]  Data and Literature in the Scientific Revolution  Examines the origins and history of data in its epistemological context, focusing on the ways that literary texts contributed to Enlightenment notions of data and on how literary texts provide data. Combines histories, imaginative literature, philosophy of science, and theories of data and data science to critically assess the relationship between data and meaning. Fulfills English C and E requirements.  Four credit hours.  L.

[EN235]  Satire  We will cover satire, in prose and in poetry, from its roots in antiquity (Horace, Juvenal) to contemporary novels, punditry, and television, with significant coverage of the formative years of satire in English in the 17th and 18th centuries. Fulfills English C requirement.  Four credit hours.  L.

EN237j  Postcolonial Pastoral: Ecology, Travel, and Writing  A critical examination of the pastoral as a literary genre from a global postcolonial perspective. Conducted in Kalimpong, India, enables students to work with Shiva's outreach center on biodiversity, ecology, and wilderness. Students combine their interest in civic engagement with a critical study of traditions relating to land, food, ecology, sustainability, and community, emerging in the global south. Students reflect on and write about their experiences of land and community from the perspective of informed observers, participants, and travelers. Fulfills English D requirement. Cost is $4,000. Prerequisite: Any W1 course.  Three credit hours.  L, I.  ROY

[EN238]  Art of Fly-Fishing: Maine and Bishop, California  Fly-fishing classics and instruction in casting, knot and fly-tying. Week three is spent fishing the Lower Owens River near Mammoth Lakes, Calif. Reading of literary classics (including Thoreau, Hemingway, Izaak Walton), critical essays, and blog required. Includes analysis of online nature writing; acquisition of fly-fishing techniques: gear choice, knot and fly-tying, casting, fly selection and nymphing; and writing a fishing blog that promotes awareness of and respect for the natural environment. Beginners and experienced fly-fishers welcome: students must apply to instructor for admission. Course cost: $2,050 to $2,500 depending on gear owned. Prerequisite: Application, permission of instructor, and non-refundable deposit. For more information, see web.colby.edu/fishing-professor.  Three credit hours.  L.

[EN239]  Literature Against Distortion  Takes literary and archival research as a foundation for combating misinformation, specious claims, faulty arguments, "alternative facts," "fake news," and other violations of intellectual rigor and integrity. Humanities lab.  Four credit hours.  L.

EN245f  Poems, Paintings, and Printing: Text Versus Image in the Lyric  An exploration of the relationship between poetry and the visual arts from creative, analytical, historical, and experiential perspectives. In the Colby College Museum of Art we will write poems about paintings and photographs. In Special Collections we will examine a broad range of printed texts. At the Pickwick Press in Portland, we will handset type for our own poetry broadside. Students will analyze and use appropriate technical terms for understanding poetry, identify several poetic traditions in which poets encounter other arts, articulate ideas and insights in visual and written media, and reflect upon their own work. Fulfills English C and P requirements. Previously offered as English 297 (Fall 2016). Prerequisite: Any W1 course (may be taken concurrently).  Four credit hours.  L.  GIBSON

[EN247]  Science Fictions  Introduces students to the diverse genre of science fiction, a genre that imagines the possibilities and limitations of human experience, thought, and worlds. Topics will include alien encounters, time travel, artificial intelligence and post-human life-forms, and environmental apocalypse. We will read short stories and novels by Wells, Asimov, Dick, LeGuin, Butler, Gibson, Ishiguro, Chiang, Whitehead, Mandel, as well as explore science fiction in film (Blade Runner, Arrival) and television (The Twilight Zone, Battlestar Galactica, Orphan Black). Fulfills English C requirement. Previously offered as English 297B (Fall 2017).  Four credit hours.  L.

EN248s  History of the Book  An introduction to the study of the book as an object and as technology, from the Middle Ages to the 18th century. Focuses on the manuscript cultures of the European Middle Ages and the development and rise of print culture during the hand-press period. Also explores related histories of authorship, readership, and publishing. Students will work with primary source materials in Colby Special Collections and a range of digital tools. Fulfills English C and E requirements.  Four credit hours.  L.  COOK
EN255f  Studies in American Literary History: Pre-1860  Introduces key movements in American literature and works written by American writers of different cultural backgrounds. Attends to themes that run throughout American literature prior to 1865 and considers how and why they are adapted and transformed. Explores the role of literature in shaping conceptions of the American self and how it has been used as a form of social protest. Traces the development of the American literary tradition, with particular attention to relationships between generic traditions, contexts surrounding the birth of certain genres, and how genre relates to a work's cultural and historical context. Fulfills English D and E requirements. Prerequisite: W1 course (may be taken concurrently). Four credit hours.  L, KIM

EN256s  Studies in American Literary History: Civil War to the Present  Focusing on the theme of justice, we will examine key movements, genres, and traditions in U.S. literature from the Civil War to the present, investigating their relationship to the historical, political, and social contexts they both reflect and shaped. Through readings representing a diversity of racial, ethnic, class, religious, gender, and sexual identities, and communities in and around the United States, we will explore how literature has been used as a tool for social protest and has contributed to shaping and revising conceptions of "American" selfhood and national identity. Fulfills English C and D requirements. Four credit hours.  L, U, SIBARA

[EN258]  Adventurous Writers of Maine: A Creative Writing Lab  For students who wish to awaken their work to the fortifying sights and sounds of the real world in real time. With our notebooks in hand, we will visit a variety of places, and then return to the classroom to share our work with one another. We will also explore the work of contemporary writers as we consider the ethics of curiosity and the role of witness. Students will produce a portfolio of original work by the end of the term and give a reading to the community. Open to writers of all genres. Beginners welcome. Three credit hours.  A.

[EN264]  Comparative Studies: Emily Dickinson and English Poetry  This course compares poems by 19th c. American poet Emily Dickinson with poems by writers she admired and read intensely, from Shakespeare and Milton to Keats, the Brontës and E. B. Browning. Students will gain analytical skills and creative strategies for engaging with poetry as they discover poetry's power to bring thoughts and voices from faraway centuries and continents into the minds and memories of newly present readers and thinkers. They will explore some additional contexts for Dickinson's reading and writing, including her education, material conditions, and the Civil War. Fulfills English E and P requirements. Prerequisite: Any W1 course. Four credit hours.  L.

[EN265]  Early British Literary History: from Beowulf to Blake  We will encounter and enjoy great writing from an 800-year period of literary invention, reading tales of love and lust, of severed arms and near-severed heads, of tragic heroes, saucy wives, and valiant maids. We will trace the history of gender and consent, the invention of the 'self,' and the construction of the category of race. Introduces a variety of literary works in multiple forms and genres, including epic battles, dirty jokes, and lyric poetry. We will think about canon formation, and become attentive to the processes of literary inheritance, borrowing, stealing, and invention. Fulfills English C and E requirements. Prerequisite: W1 course (may be taken concurrently). Four credit hours.  L.

EN266s  British Literary History II from Wordsworth to Rushdie  We will encounter and enjoy great British poems and novels from the Romantic period to the present. Along the way we will discover how modern understandings of gender and class developed, how the processes of empire building and industrialization shaped the literary world, how ideas about nature and the environment were created in response to industrialization, and why modernist experimentation took shape in the aftermath of World War I. A final unit will focus on contemporary and postcolonial literature. Fulfills English C and P requirements. Prerequisite: Any W1 course (may be taken concurrently). Four credit hours.  L, I.

EN267fs  Introduction to Contemporary World Literature  In Black Skin, White Masks, the French writer Frantz Fanon observes: "To speak ... means above all to assume a culture, to support the weight of a civilization." The course on colonial and postcolonial studies examines the different ways in which literature bears witness to the truth of Fanon's assertion. Our study will help identify the effects of colonialism by raising questions about what constitutes "speaking"; about how, and by whom, "culture" is defined; and about how the "weight" of a civilization, experienced by people belonging to different sides of the colonial divide, is legitimized or resisted. Fulfills English C, D, and E requirements. Prerequisite: Any W1 course (may be taken concurrently). Four credit hours.  L, I, ROY, SHABANGU

[EN268]  Survey of International Women Writers  Through lectures, discussion, and critical writing, students will explore different aspects of creativity that have inspired international women writers in their struggle for civil and political rights. Designed to attract, in addition to English majors, students from global studies, anthropology, women's studies, and sociology who are not specifically trained in literary analysis. Students will be trained to read fiction with a critical eye and will be encouraged to respond to specific historical and cultural contexts and to write from varying perspectives—as ordinary readers, as historians, and as cultural critics. Fulfills English C and D...
The only prerequisite is curiosity. Readings will be in Middle English; no previous experience with medieval literature is required. Fulfills English E and P requirements. Elegies, dream visions, and lyrical poetry are part of the curriculum. Some topics covered include heaven, hell, and the Last Judgment; grief and mourning; death by violence and accident; the Black Plague; and the idea of a good death. Genres we will study include: heroic sacrifice, tragic loss, and the inevitable transition. We will trace themes of death and dying through late medieval literature and explore topics including heaven, hell, and the Last Judgment; grief and mourning; death by violence and accident; the Black Plague; and the idea of a good death. Genres we will read include: elegy, dream vision, and lyric, and study: authors include Chaucer and the Pearl Poet, as well as anonymous works. Some readings will be in Middle English; no previous experience with medieval literature is required. Fulfills English E and P requirements.

EN271fs  Critical Theory  
Introduction to major ideas in critical theory that influence the study of language, literature, and culture. Students gain mastery over an array of theoretical discourses and develop awareness of how underlying assumptions about representation shape reading practices. Possible approaches include classical theory, cultural materialism, structuralism, poststructuralism, psychoanalysis, Marxism, feminist theory, or postcolonial theory. Students learn to read complex arguments, recognize assumptions about interpretation and language, and use theoretical approaches and tools for interpreting the systems of representation that constitute culture. 
Prerequisite: English 120, 172, or 200 (may be taken concurrently.)  
Four credit hours.  
L. OSBORNE, SHABANGU, SUCHOFF

EN278fs  Fiction Writing I  
Writing short literary fiction. No prior experience with fiction writing presumed, only interest. Class sessions will be devoted to talking about fiction basics, analyzing short stories, and critiquing fellow students' fiction in workshops. Outside of class, students will be writing fiction exercises and complete stories, as well as reading professional stories. By the end of the semester, students should have insight into the creative process. They should have learned the basics of the craft of writing, and they should have practiced what they have learned through writing and rewriting. 
Prerequisite: Any W1 course.  
Four credit hours.  
A. BRAUNSTEIN, MAYER

EN279fs  Poetry Writing I  
What distinguishes a poem from a story from an advertisement from a phone call home? How do poems get written? And does it need to rhyme? In this workshop, students investigate these and many other questions about poetic process and craft by reading and critically analyzing contemporary poetry, writing their own poems, and offering feedback on the work of their peers. By semester's end, students will produce a portfolio of revised poems and a statement of what they have learned about their creative process, aesthetic preferences, and their growing mastery of craft. No prior experience with poetry presumed. Fulfills English P requirement. 
Prerequisite: Any W1 course.  
Four credit hours.  
A. BLEVINS, WHITE

EN280f  Creative Nonfiction Writing I  
A creative writing workshop that introduces students to the forms and possibilities of creative nonfiction, including essays of time and place, memoirs, profiles, and literary journalism. Progresses through a review of models, writing exercises, drafts, and finished pieces, with an emphasis on the workshop process, in which students share work and comment on each other's efforts. 
Prerequisite: Any W1 course.  
Four credit hours.  
A. BURKE

EN283f  Environmental Humanities: Stories of Crisis and Resilience  
What can literature teach us about nature and environmental justice? Do the humanities and environmental studies share a vision of a sustainable future? Is it possible to understand climate change without telling stories about its uneven global impacts? To address these and other questions, we will examine how the environmental humanities implicitly respond to the "two cultures" debate. We will then investigate the relationship between environmental justice and western societies' extractive logics, economies, and management of nature. From within this theoretical framework we will analyze novels, poetry, and environmental films. Fulfills English C and D requirements.  
Four credit hours.  
L. WALKER

EN297j  For Colored Girls: Writing a Choreopoem  
In 1975 African American poet and playwright Ntozake Shange coined the term choreopoem to describe her groundbreaking work For Colored Girls Who Have Considered Suicide When the Rainbow is Enuf. The choreopoem is a form of dramatic expression that combines poetry, music, dance, and song. As a theatrical piece, it doesn't contain plot elements; instead, the choreopoem focuses on creating an emotional response by inviting both viewer and performer to use and experience all senses of, and ways of being in, the body. Beginning with a close reading and discussion of For Colored Girls, supplemented with black feminist theoretical writings, students will then generate, draft, and revise an original choreopoem.  
Three credit hours.  
A, U. WHITE

EN310s  Professional Writing  
Listed as Writing Program 310.  
Four credit hours.  
W2, U. HANCOCK

EN311f  Global Middle Ages  
What did it mean to imagine a global world in the Middle Ages? We will answer this question by reading accounts of travelers from Christian, Muslim, and Jewish traditions; meeting the fictional English knight John Mandeville, who claimed to have ventured as far from home as China and Indonesia, and the very real 10th-century Muslim traveler Ibn Fadlan, who trekked through what is now Russia and Scandinavia. We will study the history of map-making, compare fictional and historical accounts of crusade, and consider how a multi-cultural medieval world is represented in medieval fantasy like Game of Thrones. The only prerequisite is curiosity about the Middle Ages. Fulfills English C, D, and E requirements.  
Four credit hours.  
L, I. COOK

[EN312]  Death and Dying in the Middle Ages  
Medieval writers approached death in a variety of ways: as heroic sacrifice, tragic loss, and inevitable transition. We will trace themes of death and dying through late medieval literature and explore topics including heaven, hell, and the Last Judgment; grief and mourning; death by violence and accident; the Black Plague; and the idea of a good death. Genres we will read include elegy, dream vision, and lyric, and study: authors include Chaucer and the Pearl Poet, as well as anonymous works. Some readings will be in Middle English; no previous experience with medieval literature is required. Fulfills English E and P requirements.
Science, law, and policy. Texts will include multiethnic American literature, film, and music, as well as several artworks in the Colby College environment. We will explore the role that literature and the arts have played in the ongoing “environmental revolution” waged by people of color and their allies. Case studies will introduce students to a range of environmental justice issues and movements, bringing to our study cognitive linguistic insights as well as inquiries into history. Fulfills English E and P requirements. **Prerequisite:** A W1 course. **Four credit hours.**

**EN315** Medieval Women's Mysticism Explores the spiritual writings of medieval women writers including Margery Kempe, Julian of Norwich, and Hildegard von Bingen. Considers how their writings navigate gendered religious and social systems, endeavoring to craft a cultural place for women's lived experience and spiritual authority. Also includes related works of spiritual, didactic, and medical writing. No previous experience with Middle English is required. Fulfills English E and P requirements. **Prerequisite:** W1 course. **Four credit hours.**

**EN316** Sex, Love, and Marriage in the Middle Ages Examines literary and cultural representations of romantic love and sexual desire in late medieval England. Topics will include courtly love and courtship, the possibilities of same-sex desire, prostitution and sex work, and sexual encounters both in and out of marriage. We will read widely in a variety of medieval genres including lyric, dream vision, epic, and short narratives. Readings may include works by Chaucer, Gower, and Marie de France, as well as anonymous writings. Some readings will be in Middle English but no previous experience with medieval literature is required. Fulfills English E requirement. **Prerequisite:** W1 course. **Four credit hours.**

**EN318** Dating and Relationships in 18th-Century British Literature How ‘modern’ is the modern romantic relationship? Explores how dating and courtship, marriage and divorce, and affairs and flings have long complicated politics and social relations in Britain and early America. Focuses on relationships represented in the literature and cultural history of Britain from roughly 1740 to 1815, including narratives of ‘British’ relationships tested by the French and American revolutions. Topics include long-distance relationships, gender roles and expectations in courtship, the impact of matrimonial law on social relations, and the implications of inter-class and interracial relationships. Fulfills English D and E requirements. **Prerequisite:** Sophomore or higher standing; English 271 recommended. **Four credit hours.**

**EN322** British Romanticism: Green Romanticism The Romantics were known as the poets of nature—but what was at stake in their relationship to the environment? How did the ecological crises of late 18th-century Europe influence their works? How did Romantic poetry help to shape the history of Western environmentalism? We will study Romantic literature from the perspective of “eco-criticism.” This means that we will be asking how the relationship between people and the landscape is imagined and how it is structured by institutions of class, economics, politics, gender, science, and law. Fulfills English P, E, C requirements. **Prerequisite:** Sophomore or higher standing; English 271 recommended. **Four credit hours.**

**EN323f** Victorian Literature I The idea of "culture" in the mid-Victorian period and the social pressures of class, religion, gender, and race that formed and transformed it. Readings include Victorian predecessors such as Walter Scott; novels by Charles Dickens, Emily Brontë, and George Eliot; prose by Thomas Carlyle, J.S. Mill, and Matthew Arnold; and poems by Alfred Tennyson and the Rossettis. Novels, essays, and poems considered as participants in Victorian debates that created "culture" as a political category and helped shape modern literary and cultural criticism. Fulfills English D requirement. **Four credit hours.**

**EN325** Modern British Fiction A historically informed critical study of modern British writers between 1898 and 1945, namely Thomas Hardy, Joseph Conrad, H. G. Wells, E. M. Forster, James Joyce, Virginia Woolf, D. H. Lawrence, and Aldous Huxley. Focus is on the competing visions of modernity and the ways in which these writers simultaneously challenged and upheld the dominant social, cultural, political order and the sexual codes operating within urban British society. Special attention to questions about literary representation and history and to issues of language and form that emerge within the context of an emerging modernist tradition in Britain. **Four credit hours.**

**EN331** Nathaniel Hawthorne and Herman Melville We will explore many of the most famous literary texts by these two writers central to the American literary canon while seeking to answer a number of fascinating questions. How did the brief but very intense personal relationship between Hawthorne and Melville shape their work? Why did Hawthorne enjoy both popular and critical success during his lifetime, while Melville died in obscurity after initial popular acclaim? What cultural factors conditioned the Melville revival of the 1920s? How have recent critics — particularly scholars of gender and sexuality — understood the work of Hawthorne and Melville? Fulfills English E requirement. **Four credit hours.**

**EN333** Environmental Revolutions in American Literature and Culture Explores the role that literature and the arts have played in the ongoing “environmental revolution” waged by people of color and their allies. Case studies will introduce students to a range of environmental justice issues and movements, bringing to our study a humanities-based approach to topics most often treated through the lenses of science, law, and policy. Texts will include multiethnic American literature, film, and music, as well as several artworks in the Colby College...
Museum of Art. We will analyze how environmental justice activists, scholars, and artists have responded to new challenges while also revising core concepts and priorities of mainstream environmentalism. Fulfills English C and D requirements. **Prerequisite:** Any W1 course. **Four credit hours.** L, U.

[EN334] **The Age of Revolution** Examines the literatures and histories associated with three major liberal revolutions of the European Enlightenment (U.S., French, Haitian) while placing these in the context of the Enlightenment and Scientific Revolution. Considers the influence of the Scientific Revolution on political revolution in the long 18th century. Fulfills English C and E requirements. **Four credit hours.** L.

EN336s **Early American Women Writers** Is there a female literary tradition in America? Moving from the colonial era to the early 20th century, an exploration of many of the themes central to women's lives and an investigation of the literary genres traditionally associated with women's writing, exploring the insights of feminist historians, and assessing the recent critical revaluations of "female" genres such as domestic fiction and the sentimental. Fulfills English C, D, and E requirements. **Four credit hours.** L.

[EN337] **Climate Fiction** Investigates contemporary literature, film, and media in the developing genre known as "climate fiction." We will situate these texts within the environmental humanities, an interdisciplinary field that combines scientific-cultural discourses about the environment with humanistic concerns for justice. We will ask how cli-fi narrates disaster on a global scale, but also strives to imagine more just futures that combine environmentalism and social equality. These texts will be paired with philosophical and eco-critical writings that will aid our development of the humanistic methodologies needed to analyze this new genre. Fulfills English C requirement. **Four credit hours.** L.

[EN338] **Narratives of Contact and Captivity** We will explore the vexed, often violent encounters, interactions, and inter-penetrations of Europeans, Africans, and the indigenous peoples of the Americas. By examining a wide range of representations—both narrative and visual—of the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries depicting contact and captivity, we will investigate critically the construction of gender, race, and nation. Fulfills English C, D, and E requirements. **Four credit hours.** L.

[EN341] **American Realism and Naturalism: Then and Now** Investigates different forms and philosophies through which writers, artists, and performers have sought to portray "real life." Begins with an in-depth examination of three literary movements that dominated U.S. literature from the late 19th- through the early 20th centuries: realism, regionalism, and naturalism. Investigates how these cultural categories developed in relation and in response to specific social and economic conditions, and to similar movements in visual arts and music. Then looks at examples of Italian neo-realist cinema and contemporary U.S. reality TV to discover how visual media makers in the mid-20th and early 21st centuries have redefined the relationship between representation and the "real." Fulfills English C requirement. **Prerequisite:** W1 course. **Four credit hours.** L.

[EN343f] **African-American Literature: Speaking in Tongues** Beginning with Lucy Terry's poem, "Bars Fight," the earliest known work of literature by an African American, Black Art in the United States has been inherently political and aesthetically complex. This course is, diachronically, a survey of multiple, intertextual genres and periods including poetry, short and long fiction, and creative nonfiction. Synchronically, it is a close reading of seminal writers—for example Rita Dove, Ralph Ellison, Sherley Anne Williams, and John Edgar Wideman—whose thematic foci include (existential) identity, migration, race and racialism, art and propaganda, power and privilege. A critical understanding and articulate sense of these interlocking issues are the specific learning goals. Fulfills English D requirement. **Prerequisite:** Any W1 course. **Four credit hours.** L, U.

EN345f **Modern American Fiction** Major works of American fiction since 1920—by Faulkner, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Bellow, O'Connor, Alice Walker, and others—will be analyzed, emphasizing the pattern of experience of the protagonist in conflict with the modern world. **Prerequisite:** Any W1 course. **Four credit hours.** L. BRYANT

EN346s **Culture and Literature of the American South** In a cold, New England dormitory, a northern student asks his southern roommate to "tell about the South." The effort to do so engenders not just one narrative about what it means to grow up amid the palpable shadows of the Civil War and institutional slavery, but a whole tradition of imaginative fiction demarcated by elusive terms like "regionalism," "grotesque," "realism," and "modernism." Because so many of our writers are Southerners by birth, experience, and disposition, the South, as myth and reality, has become a trope for what is essentially and problematically "American"—and what isn't—in our literature and cultural history. **Four credit hours.** L. BRYANT

[EN347] **Modern American Poetry** An introduction to modern American poetry guided by questions including: What makes a poem "modern"? What is the relationship between modern poetry and its literary forebears? What is free verse, and are our poets writing it? How are social realities (gender, race, class) figured by modern poetry? What kind of (American) self do these poets imagine? Organized into four units: "natural" language, forms and reforms, experiments, and imagination and reality. We will read poetry and prose by Pound, H.D., Williams, Toomer, Frost, Eliot, Moore, Millay, cummings, Stein, Hughes, Stevens, Loy, and Brooks. Fulfills English P requirement.
[EN351] Contemporary American Poetry: Politics, Experiments, Selves  Covers American poetry from World War II to the digital age. We will be concerned with individual authors and styles and also with the social and formal concerns that unite them. Asking questions such as: How do poets reimagine form and its relationship to the self after the innovations of modernism? What happens to the lyric "I" in this period? We will read work by Ginsberg, Plath, O'Hara, Bishop, Creeley, Rich, Clifton, Hejinian, Cha, Mullen, Goldsmith, and Rankine, and study clusters of poems that take on political issues (including abortion, racism, and September 11th) by other poets. Fulfills English P requirement. Prerequisite: English 120, 172, or 200. Four credit hours.  L.

[EN352] Hang and Rattle: The West in the American Imaginary  How did the American West as a geography of the imagination and of reality, as a "middle ground" located somewhere between the "actual and the apocryphal," engage the 19th- and 20th-century national debate about American identity? Moreover, how did the cowboy, the signal figure of the "open range," science and technology's "machine[s] in the garden," and transformative ideas about time, place, gender, race, and morality all contribute to the making and unmaking of an American imaginary in literature, film, politics, and popular music? Fulfills English C and D requirements. Prerequisite: Any W1 course. Four credit hours.  L, U.

[EN353] The American Short Story  A historical, cultural, and analytic look at the American short story from its origins to the current day, including works by Hawthorne, Melville, Freeman, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Hughes, O'Connor, Updike, Cheever, Baldwin, O'Brien, Robert Olen Butler, Carver, Grace Paley, Jamaica Kincaid, Louise Erdrich, and John Barth. Students will write two papers and a take-home exam synthesizing class concerns and will respond to a structured question on weekly forums. The forums serve as triggering devices for class discussions. Prerequisite: W1 course. Four credit hours.  L.

[EN354] Slavery and the American Literary Imagination  Devoted to sounding the implications of slavery in shaping the American literary imagination and an analysis of the larger iconography of color that has haunted (and in some instances horrified) our national writers and literature since Jamestown, 1619 when the first small band of negroes arrived in North America. Collectively, we will construct an inherently polemical dialogue between 19th- and 20th-century racial ideologies, myths, and customs; read authors like Frederick Douglass and Harriet Jacobs who write about slavery as a "lived experience"; and explore 20th-century writers, including Toni Morrison, Lucille Clifton, and Gayle Jones, engaged in "reconstructing slavery through the literary imagination." Fulfills English C and D requirements. Prerequisite: Any W1 course. Four credit hours.  L, U.

[EN363s] The Enlightenment and the Anthropocene  This seminar is guided by the question: Is the Anthropocene a product of the Enlightenment? We will explore questions of what exactly "the Enlightenment" and "the Anthropocene" are, and when and where slippages in our usage or understanding of these concepts cause confusion and error that can ripple across disciplines. Fulfills English C and E requirements. Four credit hours.  L, U.

[EN366s] Writing the Crisis: Post-Apartheid Literature in Focus  Ever wondered how the logic of racism operates in South Africa? This course investigates postcolonial writing and aesthetic practices of South Africa after the legislative end of apartheid (1994 —). We examine the traumas of postcoloniality, paying attention to the aesthetic and ethical implications of these works. We'll also explore the ethics and politics of witnessing; the impossibility and yet the absolute necessity of certain ethical gestures such as hospitality, forgiveness, shame, and responsibility, all of which are at the core of the post-apartheid nation's self-image. Fulfills English C and D requirements. Four credit hours.  L, I.

[EN369f] Reading Race Now in Theory and Contemporary Multiethnic American Literature  An introduction to 21st-century fiction, poetry, and drama by writers of color, providing opportunities to examine the innovative literary forms and styles through which these writers represent racial and ethnic identity. Building an understanding of contemporary theories of racial formation, we will also examine the ways in which literary representations of race and ethnicity intersect with gender and sexuality, class, ability, and nation in the wake of major events, including the attack on the World Trade Center, the U.S. Wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, and Hurricane Katrina. Fulfills English C and D requirements. Prerequisite: Any W1 course. Four credit hours.  L, U.

[EN378f] Fiction Writing II: Special Topics  An upper-level course in fiction writing with a different focus each semester, affording students the opportunity for further study in the art of fiction with an emphasis on increasingly sophisticated elements of craft. Class sessions will include mini-lectures, close analysis of contemporary fiction, author visits, in-class writing exercises, and workshops. Each semester will highlight an element of craft, a literary form, or a literary movement, asking students to experiment with form or genre and to read deeply in a single subject. Prerequisite: English 275 or 278. Four credit hours.  MAYER

[EN378As] Fiction Writing II: Literary Craft and the Pulp Imagination  Does the appearance of a wizard or alien in a story make it more exciting to imagine or signal fiction that will follow a worn path? When is the inventiveness of the "genre" fictions a source of novelty, when a source of genericness? And what distinguishes "literary" fiction of emotional force from sentimental fiction? Writing and workshop short fiction, we'll interrogate imagination as a craft skill and genre as a creative tradition. What gives the literary imagination force? What are the
powers and perils of genre's narrative patterns? Writers of all genres and modes welcome. **Prerequisite:** English 278.  Four credit hours.  

MAYER

**EN378Bs**  Fiction Writing II: Experiments in Perspective  Focuses on narrative perspective and point of view. It asks: Why write in the first-person versus the third? Why does one story call for an epic omniscient narration and another an immediate present tense? Which comes first, the content or the form? We'll think/talk about POVs in terms of craft and technique; we'll also discuss the theoretical and philosophical underpinnings of our narrative devices. And we will find ourselves contending with critical corollary questions: How do I write the not-me? The Other? Will I be believed? Am I allowed? **Prerequisite:** English 278.  Four credit hours.  

BRAUNSTEIN

**EN379fs**  Poetry Writing II: Studies in Voice  We will complicate the traditional workshop in this course with questions about what we mean by "voice" in verse and by weekly interrogations of the voice(s) of a range of contemporary American poets working out of a range of aesthetic sensibilities, aims, and ambitions. Who or what speaks in or through a poem? How do we know who or what that "speaker" is? What makes the sound the speaker makes audible (or not)? Which speakers do we most want to listen to? Why? **Prerequisite:** English 279.  Four credit hours.  

BLEVINS, WHITE

**[EN380]**  Creative Nonfiction Writing  Advanced course in creative nonfiction. Students will refine their knowledge of the types and tropes of creative nonfiction, and will advance their ability to produce quality nonfiction, through the use of the workshop method. Students will be urged to focus on memoir; personal, reflective, or juxtaposition essays; literary journalism; or adventure narratives. Familiarity with particular examples of nonfiction, exercises, and intensive drafting and review of student work are required. **Prerequisite:** English 280, other nonfiction or prose writing course.  Four credit hours.  

A.

**EN380As**  Creative Nonfiction Writing: I to Other in Creative Nonfiction  Introduces students to the range of subjects in Creative Nonfiction, from the first person I to the 3rd person Other. Students will encounter memoir, literary journalism, flash nonfiction, cultural critique, and autofiction, in addition to the canonical personal essay. However, central to the course is the self-designed project that each student will create, in consultation with the professor, which will define an individual ambition and goal for the semester, allowing for considerable flexibility in the kinds of work students will produce. The semester begins with examples, exercises, and discussion; students build towards a portfolio of polished nonfiction by the end of the semester. **Prerequisite:** English 280, other nonfiction or prose writing course.  Four credit hours.  

BURKE

**[EN382]**  Environmental Writing: Writing on Place: Special Topics  Creative writing using the workshop method to teach students about the principles, strategies, and achievements of writing about the relationship of human to nonhuman. Focus on the role that place plays in that relationship. Students study professional models, draft exercises, workshop their peers' writings, and produce finished essays and narratives for a final portfolio.  Four credit hours.  

A.

**[EN386C]**  Special Topics: Documentary Radio  Do you like *This American Life*, *Hidden Brain*, *Two Dope Queens*, or any of the classic or new podcasts out there? This is your chance to learn how to tell stories in sound. In this class, you will listen to and make a variety of short documentary pieces, learning how to use recording equipment, interview, write radio scripts, and edit and mix sound. You will produce radio essays, "Storycorp"-type narratives, vox pops (person-on-the-street-type interviews), soundscapes, profiles, and/or Reddit-inspired stories. You should expect to go off campus for assignments, and we'll have a spring field trip to Boston to go to WBUR and, hopefully, a podcasting collective in Allston. Includes readings about sound reporting and the making of *This American Life*, as well as guests from on and off campus. Fulfills English C requirement.  Four credit hours.  

**EN397**  Radical Romantic Poetry, 1750 to 2020  Reading Poems for the Millennium, vol. 3, we will completely rethink Romanticism and what poetry is and does. Focusing on poetic experimentation from canonical texts to oral poetry, sound poetry, verbs-visual poetry and even fake poetry, we will rethink poems in the history of cutting-edge or avant-garde principles. Through reading and writing about poetry, you will strengthen your analytical and writing skills and broaden you understanding of how literary texts engage their political and historical circumstances. Fulfills English C and P requirements. **Prerequisite:** Any W1 course.  Three credit hours.  

L.

**EN398s**  Special Topics in Medieval Literature: A Yorkshire Miscellany  Examines both the contents and the material form of British Library MS Additional 37049, a manuscript made in Yorkshire, England near the end of the fifteenth century. The collection brings together a wide variety of late medieval texts, including both prose and verse, many accompanied by vivid—if somewhat unrefined—illustrations depicting religious figures, decaying bodies, and the fate of souls in the afterlife. This course takes a critical digital humanities approach to manuscript and introduces students to a variety of tools for the analysis of early books. No prior knowledge of medieval literature is required. Fulfills English C and E requirements. **Prerequisite:** Any W1 course.  Four credit hours.  

L.  ROBINSON

**EN398Bs**  Energy and Utopia  From the appearance of slavery in Thomas More's *Utopia* (1516) to the centrality of the alien energy source "vibranium" in Nnedi Okorafor's Afro-futurist *The Black Panther* (2018), utopian narratives have been underwritten by the myth of endless, free energy, and the elision of exhausted, disenfranchised labor. Considering this historical problem, we will ask what type of political work is performed by the utopian genre today? To do so, this humanities lab will investigate literary, cinematic, and theoretical
EN411f  Shakespeare on Screen  An examination of Shakespeare’s plays in the context of their lengthy film performance history from the silent film era to postmodern adaptations. Testing Michael Andregg’s assumption “that their relationship to language and to what we characterize as ‘the literary’ may be the most notable characteristic of films derived from Shakespeare’s plays,” we will work with several film adaptations and other screened versions. No prior knowledge of film necessary, but we will work with and analyze film in the terminology of the field. Fulfills English C and D requirements.  

EN413C  Author Course: Samuel Beckett: Comedy of the Abyss  Beckett faces the emptiness of modernity, and finds humor and critical meaning in it: in the holes between “words without things, things without words.” His absurd plays, in which nothing happens, parody the absurd ideals of a Western culture where “everything waits to be called off to the dump” but life goes on as normal: discovering the meaning of the expelled. As the “comedian of the impasse,” Beckett makes meaningless language speak, in a world that cannot go on, but must. The central texts of one of the hardest and most rewarding modern writers: including The Trilogy (Molloy, Malone Dies, The Unnamable), Waiting for Godot, Endgame, and other short prose. Fulfills English D requirement.  

EN413E  Author Course: Herman Melville  An examination of significant works by Herman Melville, considered through his life history and the larger historical, cultural, economic, and political contexts conditioning his representations. We will pay special attention to how critics in the new millennium have understood these texts, focusing on the new interpretations made possible by the insights of recent scholars of gender and sexuality.  

EN413F  Author Course: William Faulkner  Close reading of William Faulkner’s major short fiction and novels in the context of the modernist struggle for authority and authenticity. The provocative, cross-racial literary discourse between black and white writers during the modernist period will be theoretically situated into a larger cultural context. The “burden of Southern history,” the vanishing wilderness, and the politics of race and gender will help thematize the fiction that transformed Faulkner from an almost-out-of-print regionalist writer in 1945 into the Nobel Prize recipient just five years later. Fulfills English D requirement.  

EN413G  Author Course: Cormac McCarthy: Novels and Film Adaptations  What Flannery O’Connor famously said in 1960 about the influence of William Faulkner’s novels and stories on American writers may be said with equal force about the early 21st-century impact of Cormac McCarthy’s fiction: “No one wants his mule and wagon stalled on the same track the Dixie Limited is roaring down.” O’Connor’s paradoxically intimidating and inspiring caution is put to the test by close reading McCarthy’s major novels and their film adaptations, including All The Pretty Horses, The Road, and No Country For Old Men, that contribute to the ongoing regional and national dialogue concerning violence and divinity, “being and nothingness,” art and entropy. Fulfills English C requirement.  

EN413Hs  Author Course: Henry James and Edith Wharton  Examines major works by two of the most famous writers of the American literary tradition. The writers will be considered individually, in terms of how biographical information and critical responses (both at the time of each text’s publication and today) help us to understand key themes and literary projects, paying special attention to gender and sexuality. We will also consider the fascinating close friendship between these two writers, and how this relationship shaped their work. Fulfills English D requirement.  

EN413Q  Author Course: Stephen King: Mystery, Magic, and Maine  “Ourself behind ourself, concealed-/Should startle most,” the speaker announces in a gothic poem by Emily Dickinson. Earlier practitioners of the American Gothic like Poe concur with this sentiment, but it is in the works of Stephen King that the tensions between material and immaterial spaces—and the intersections of horror, the uncanny, and terror—reach their full measure in the 20th century. Almost no other American author is as prolific as Stephen King and writes across as many genres, including novels, short stories, novellas, and essays. We will explore the shaping influence of King’s writing on American pop culture, Maine, and New England, and nightmare subjects including alienation, dystopia, blackness, and abjection that should startle most. Prerequisite: Any W1 course.  

EN413R  Author Course: Edith Wharton  How biographical information and critical responses aid in understanding the key themes, literary projects, and central problems of works by one of the most famous writers of the American literary tradition, Edith Wharton. Fulfills
EN413S J  Author Course: Two Early 19th-Century Novelists: Scott and Austen  The origins of the Victorian novel, exploring themes of race, class, and the narrative structure that would shape the social and literary structures of classic narratives. The preconditions of the female-centered plot, ideological uses of raced identities, the Austen heroine, and the origins of feminism and commodity culture will be considered through literary and film versions. Fulfills English C requirement.  Three credit hours.  L.  SUCHOFF

EN413Tf  Author Course: Virginia Woolf  We will examine the evolution of Virginia Woolf's career as a major twentieth-century fiction writer and polemicist by placing her works within the major cultural movement called Modernism that was to significantly re-shape received notions about art, literature, politics, and economics in the first four decades of the century; by critically examining her style, narrative form, and the recurring political and aesthetic concerns as expressions of complex crossovers of modernism and emerging feminism; and by understanding the ways in which her counter-hegemonic stance to twentieth-century fascism, nationalism, capitalism, and patriarchy resonate for contemporary readers. Fulfills English D requirement.  Four credit hours.  L.  ROY

[EN417]  Literary Criticism: Postmodern Identity in Contemporary Novels  Explores the interplay of commodity culture and new expressions of difference in gendered, racial, queer, and transnational terms, using theoretical texts from Appiah, Derrida, Butler, Deleuze, and Guattari. Other texts include DeLillo's White Noise on media saturation; trans-national quests to re-conceptualize official history, race, and queerness in Murakami's Hard Boiled Wonderland at the End of the World. Ishiguro's Never Let Me Go, and Ozeki's Tale for the Time Being; and the contemporary comedy of Silicon Valley, Eggers' The Circle. Fulfills English C requirement.  Four credit hours.  L.

[EN422]  Queer Theory and U.S. Literatures and Cultures  Students will develop an advanced understanding of key concepts and movements in queer theory, an interdisciplinary field of critical theory that has had wide-ranging effects. As we move through major works, we will review their theoretical underpinnings: women of color feminism, poststructuralism, psychoanalysis, and historical materialism. We will explore queer theory's relationship to and influence on American literary and cultural studies and will develop sophisticated skills for engaging in original theoretical analyses of creative texts, influenced by new developments including queer of color critique, queer ecology, crip theory, and trans studies. Fulfills English C and D requirements.  Prerequisite: A course focusing on critical theory or theories of gender/sexuality such as English 271, WGSS 201 or 232, or another with instructor approval.  Four credit hours.  L, U.

[EN442]  U.S. Orientalisms and Arab American Literature  What assumptions do Americans make about the Middle East and Arabs, and how have these beliefs been shaped by literary representations? What topics do 20th- and 21st-century Arab American writers explore and how are these writers in dialogue with the history of Orientalist expression? Reading texts by writers such as Tyler, Irving, Poe, Melville, and Twain depicting the Middle East and the Islamic regions of North Africa, we will be attentive to "the Arab" and "the Arabesque" as unstable terms in relation to racial constructs of darkness and whiteness, and normative categories of gender and sexuality. After examining paintings and films, we will turn to texts produced by Arab Americans themselves. Interested non-majors are welcome. Fulfills English C and D requirements.  Four credit hours.  L, U.

[EN457]  American Gothic Literature  Horror, especially gothic horror of the American variety, always masquerades as something else; it can usually be found "playing in the dark," in Toni Morrison's phrase, or beneath a monster-other mask. Surveying horror's effects—the narrative strategies that make horror fiction so horrifying—is a focus, but emphasis is on learning to use various critical tools, Jungian myth, psychoanalytical, and race criticism to explore the deeper, semiotic relation of signs and signifying that codify the cultural meaning behind the monster masks—werewolves, shape-shifters, vampires, succubi, demons, and (extra)terrestrial aliens—that conceal a humanity too terrifying to confront consciously.  Prerequisite: W1 course.  Four credit hours.  L, U.

[EN478]  Advanced Studies in Prose  An advanced "group independent" workshop, providing a capstone experience to creative writing concentrators and minors working in fiction, drama, or creative nonfiction. Students will execute a semester-long writing project. This may be a series of short stories, a novella, novel chapters, a script, a screenplay, or some other project to be approved by the instructor.  Prerequisite: English 378 or 380.  Two to four credit hours.

[EN479]  Advanced Studies in Poetry  An advanced "group independent" workshop, providing a capstone experience to creative writing concentrators and minors working in poetry. Fulfills English P requirement.  Prerequisite: English 379.  Two to four credit hours.

[EN479J]  Advanced Studies in Poetry  An advanced "group independent" workshop, providing a capstone experience to creative writing concentrators and minors working in poetry. Fulfills English P requirement.  Prerequisite: English 379.  Two credit hours.

EN483f, 484s  Honors Thesis  An independent, substantial project approved by the English Department or the Creative Writing Program. The student will work in close consultation with a faculty member. Students are responsible for selecting their faculty tutor and submitting their proposal by May of their junior year.  Prerequisite: A 3.25 grade point average in the major and approval from a faculty tutor.  Two to four credit hours.  FACULTY
[EN493J] Honors Thesis  Noncredit  BRYANT

EN491f, 492s Independent Study  Individual projects exploring topics for which the student has demonstrated the interest and competence necessary for independent work. Prerequisite: Permission of a project advisor and the chair of the department.  One to four credit hours.  FACULTY

[EN493A] Seminar: Literature and Film Adaptation  From Beowulf to Fight Club, literary texts become films in ways that expand our understanding of the relationship between literature and adaptation. This seminar will explore adaptation studies, moving beyond fidelity studies, through an array of films and literary texts, including some chosen by seminar participants. Fulfills English C and E requirements.  Four credit hours.  L.

EN493Bs Seminar: Beyond Borders in American Literature and Culture  We will explore the perils and possibilities of border crossings, the dreams of those who traverse and thereby stretch the limits, and the rewards and repercussions of their journeys as represented in American literature and film. Theoretical readings from border studies, comparative race and ethnic studies, environmental humanities, and gender and queer studies will animate and inform our close analyses of literary works including Maxine Hong Kingston's China Men, Leslie Marmon Silko's Ceremony, and Karen Tei Yamashita's Tropic of Orange, and films including Sleep Dealer (Alex Rivera), Maquilapolis (Vicky Funari and Sergio de la Torre), and The Aggressives (Daniel Peddle). Fulfills English C and D requirements.  Four credit hours.  L.  SIBARA

EN493Cf Seminar: James Joyce's Ulysses and Early Writings  An examination of Joyce's idea of otherness as both an English that limited Irish writing and a foreignness that inhabits language and gives a nation different voices. We will study Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man to see how Joyce developed his idea of linguistic identity and difference; then we will go on to study the chapters of Ulysses, each with a different narrator, learning how to read the Bloom, Stephen Dedalus, and the illusions that allowed Joyce to remake the realist novel in a comic, self-conscious vein. Fulfills English C requirement.  Four credit hours.  L.  SUCHOFF

[EN493D] Seminar: Chaucer's Canterbury Tales  Learn Middle English as we read and analyze a selection of the stories drawn on Chaucer's great literary road trip. The Canterbury Tales. Attention will be given to issues of Chaucer's sources, narrative persona, and generic variety, as well as to key themes in recent Chaucer criticism. Through secondary sources, we will develop a context for our readings that includes consideration of the political, social, and literary contexts of late medieval England. No previous experience with Middle English is required. Fulfills English C requirement.  Four credit hours.  W1 course.  L.

[EN493G] Seminar: Poetry and Cognition  Long before psychology and neuroscience were fields of study, poets experimented with language and the brain, discovering ways to engage attention and amplify memory. It makes sense therefore to ask what insights poetry and cognitive science might offer each other now. We'll invite to our table poetry from the Renaissance to the present along with readings from cognitive psychology, neuroscience, linguistics and and philosophy of mind. We will focus in particular on poetry as a non-electronic yet mighty (because cognition-savvy) technology for bringing together minds and voices not living in the same shares of spacetime. Fulfills English C and P requirements. Prerequisite: W1 course.  Four credit hours.  L.

[EN493H] Seminar: Migratory Poetics  How are poetic forms and tropes transformed as their creators migrate from one country, place, or language to another? How do writers use poetic forms to confront new places, engage with new languages, and make their ways across cultures? How do lyrics or narratives allow writers to shape the experience of cultural estrangement? We will engage several case studies, from late 18th- and early 19th-century India (William Jones, H. L. V. Derozio, and others), to the Canadian backwoods (Susanna Moody, Anne Knight, and Margaret Atwood), to native American/First Nations poets encountering a dominant Anglo culture (Pauline Johnson and others), to transatlantic expatriates (Pound, H.D., and Eliot). Fulfills English C, D, and P requirements.  Four credit hours.  L.

[EN493J] Seminar: Gender and Genre in Victorian Literature  We will read Victorian novels and poems that will disrupt our common sense of what Victorian culture is all about. Were the Victorians really prudish? How did they understand race and sexuality? How and when were they wildly experimental as writers? As we think about these questions we will also learn to practice immersive reading. We will begin with Tennyson's In Memoriam and engage with significant novels and long poems by Eliot, Gaskell or Dickens, the Browning, and George Meredith, ending with the poetry and prose of Oscar Wilde. We will also consider remakes in the form of film and contemporary fiction. Fulfills English C requirement.  Four credit hours.  L.

EN493Ks Seminar: The Complications of Jonathan Swift  Best known for his acerbic satires, "A Modest Proposal" and Gulliver's Travels, Jonathan Swift was a prolific writer across genres. In the 18th century he was well known for his wry and at times profane poetry, his political pamphlets, and his dynamic prose fiction. He was also the subject of much gossip surrounding his romantic affairs and much speculation about his complicated political and national allegiances. We'll examine the life and writings of Swift—satire, poetry, pamphleteering, novelistic writing, science fiction—with emphasis on what reading the multifaceted Swift today teaches us about contingency, identity, and the instability of meaning. Accordingly, we will ask and answer: to what extent are Swift's complications also our
own? Fulfills English C and E requirements. Four credit hours. L. HANLON